

Bachelor Degree Entry

Minimum Academic Entry Requirements by Country

QUALIFICATION	MINIMUM ACADEMIC ENTRY REQUIREMENT
GCE 'A' Levels	Minimum aggregate score of 6. Ranks on the GCE are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level (A2) A=5, B=4, C=3, D=2, E=1, and must include results in Advanced Level (A2) and up to two (2) at Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS) subjects. AS Level subject is half of that assigned at Advanced Level (A2) - A=2.5, B=2, C=1.5, D=1, E=0.5. Subjects at Advanced Level (A2) must be taken in the same academic year. AS Level subjects may be taken in the same or previous academic year. A subject taken at both AS Level and Advanced Level is only counted once for aggregate score
Global Assessment Certificate (GAC)	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
General Educational Development (GED)	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
European Baccalaureate	Diplome du Baccalaureate European Zeugnis der Europaischen Reifeprüfung Diploma di Licenze Liceale Europea, Europees Baccalaureates Diploma. Minimum overall grade of 55
International Baccalaureate	Successful completion of International Baccalaureate with a minimum of 24 over six subjects
West African Senior School Certificate	Maximum aggregate of 12 in the best six subjects

COUNTRY	MINIMUM ACADEMIC ENTRY REQUIREMENT
Afghanistan	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Albania	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Algeria	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Angola	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Argentina	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Armenia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Australia	Australian Year 12. Application through relevant Tertiary Admissions Centre
Austria	Austrian Maturity Certificate with overall grade of 3.5 or lower
Azerbaijan	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Bahrain	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Bangladesh	Higher Secondary or Intermediate Certificate. Minimum GPA 4.00 based on a 5-point GPA scale

Belarus	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Belgium	Belgian Certificate of Access to Higher Education. Minimum grade average of 10 on 20 point scale
Bhutan	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Bolivia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Matura or Secondary School Leaving Certificate with minimum aggregate score of 50
Botswana	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Brazil	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Brunei	Refer to GCE A level
Bulgaria	Bulgarian Diploma of Completion of Secondary Education with minimum grade average of 2.7
Burundi	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Burma (Myanmar)	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Cambodia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Canada	Successful completion of a Canadian Provincial High School Diploma with an overall average of 60% in final year results
Chad	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Chile	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
China	National Entrance Exam (Gaokao) with minimum score required for each Chinese Province.
Colombia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Congo	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Croatia	Croatian Matura with minimum aggregate score of 4.5. Ranks on the Matura are calculated on the basis that at the Higher Level grades: Excellent = 8, Very Good = 6, Good = 4, Pass = 2, Insufficient = 1, Basic Level grades: Excellent = 5, Very Good = 4, Good = 3, Pass = 2, Insufficient = 1
Cuba	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Cyprus	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies

Czech Republic	Czech Republic and Slovakian Maturita with grade average of 4.0 or lower. Ranks on the Maturita are calculated on the basis of Excellent = 1, Very Good = 2, Good = 3, Poor = 4, Fail = 5
Denmark	Senior High School (Studentereksames) with minimum grade average of 6.0 on 13 point scale
Ecuador	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Egypt	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
El Salvador	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Eritrea	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Estonia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Ethiopia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Fiji	Fiji Form 7 - Aggregate 228 - max of 4 subjects inclusive of English
Finland	Finnish Secondary School Leaving Certificate - Overall grade average of 6 in final year results OR Finnish Matriculation Certificate - Overall grade of 3.3
France	French Baccalaureate with minimum average of 10.5
French Polynesia	Refer to France
Gabon	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Georgia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Germany	German Abitur with minimum overall grade 3.2 or lower
Ghana	Refer to GCE 'A' Levels OR West African Senior School Certificate
Greece	Apolytirio Geniko Lykeio and General Entrance exam with minimum score of 200 OR Apolytirio Geniko Lykeio and Greek Certificate of Access with minimum aggregate score of 16
Hong Kong	Hong Kong A Level (2011 and earlier) with minimum aggregate score 2 in best 3 subjects. Ranks on the GCE are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level A = 5, B = 4, C = 3, D = 2, E = 1. Advanced Supplementary level results may be included in the aggregate and contribute the equivalent of half of a subject taken at Advanced Level – A = 2.5, B = 2, C = 1.5, D = 1, E = 0.5. Subjects must be taken in the same academic year (October to June). OR Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education (HKDSE) with minimum aggregate score 12 based the best five subjects including three core subjects (Chinese Language, English Languages, Mathematics and Liberal Arts). Category B and C subjects are not counted. Grades for all subjects except Mathematics are counted as follows: Level 5** and Level 5* = 6, Level 5 = 5, Level 4 = 4, Level 3 = 3, Level 2 = 2 and Level 1 = 1. Grades for Compulsory Mathematics are counted as follows: Level 5** and Level 5* = 3, Level 5 = 2.5, Level 4 = 2, Level 3 = 1.5, Level 2 = 1 and Level 1 = 0.5. Grades for Extension Mathematics are counted as follows: Level 5** and Level 5* = 4, Level 5 = 3.5, Level 4 = 3, Level 3 = 2.5, Level 2 = 2 and Level 1 = 1.5.
Hungary	Hungary Maturity Certificate with minimum overall grade of 3.2
Iceland	Studentsprof from Gymsium with minimum overall grade of 5.0

India	<p>CBSE All India Senior School Certificate (AISSC) with minimum average of 65% in best 4 academic subjects;</p> <p>Indian School Certificate (ISC) with minimum average of 65% in best 4 academic subjects;</p> <p>Senior Secondary School Certificate from National Open Schooling with minimum average of 65% in best 4 academic subjects;</p> <p>Higher Secondary Certificate from the State Boards listed below with minimum average of 65% in best 4 academic subjects:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rajasthan • Andhra Pradesh • Gujarat • Maharashtra • Karnataka • Kerala • Tamil Nadu • West Bengal <p>Local languages and non-academic subjects are excluded.</p>
Indonesia	Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA) III Certificate of Graduation (SKHUN/STK) with minimum overall grade 7.2
Iran	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Iraq	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Ireland	Republic of Ireland Leaving Certificate. Aggregate score of 270 or higher in one attempt in the best six subjects. Convert Leaving Certificate grades at Higher Level to CAO points as follows: A1=100 A2=90, B1=85, B2=80, B3=75, C1=70, C2=65, C3=60, D1=55, D2=50 and D3=45 Convert Ordinary Level grades as follows: A1=60 A2=50, B1=45 B2=40, B3=35, C1=30 C2=25
Israel	Israeli Teudat Bagrut with minimum overall grade average of 7.0
Italy	Italian High School Diploma with aggregate of 60
Japan	Kotogakko Sotsugyo Shosho (Upper Secondary School Certificate of Graduation) with minimum GPA 3.0 in final year results. Overall average score for graded subjects on a 5-point scale (5 = maximum, 2 = pass, and 1= fail)
Jordan	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Kenya	Kenyan Certificate of Secondary Education with minimum aggregate score of 53 in maximum of 7 subjects. Based on A = 12, A- = 11, B+ = 10, B = 9, B - = 8, C+ = 7, C = 6, C- = 5, D+ = 4, D = 3, D- = 2, E = 1.
Kiribati	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Korea	Korea Republic College Scholastic Ability Test (CSAT) with minimum overall standardized score (pyojunjumsu) of 290, based on the results in Korean Language, Math and Foreign Language (English) OR Senior High School Certificate (Immumgye Kodung Hakkyo Chorupjang) with minimum overall average of 70% in final year results
Laos	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Lebanon	Lebanese Baccalaureate with minimum overall grade of 12
Libya	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies

Liechtenstein	Liechtenstein Maturitaszeugnis with minimum grade average of 2.8
Lithuania	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Luxembourg	Luxemborg Diplome de Fen D'Etudes with minimum grade average of 26
Macau	Form 6 (also called Certificate of Higher Secondary Education) with minimum grade average of 70% in best 4 academic subjects
Macedonia	Macedonian Matura School Leaving Certificate with minimum aggregate score of 40. Aggregate is calculated as follows: (8 x final year school grade average) + (12 x matura examination mark)
Malaysia	<p>Malaysian Sijil Tinggi Pelajaran Malaysia (STPM) - A minimum score will be calculated based on the number of subjects completed in the same academic year. The scores required are 7 for one subject, 4 for two subjects, 4 for three subjects and 3 for four or more subjects. Ranks for the Malaysian STPM are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level A = 7, A- = 6, B+ = 5, B = 4, B- = 3, C+ = 2, C = 1, with partial passes C-, D+ and D = 0. Schedule selection to be based on the number of Advanced Level subjects passed, that is subjects with Fail grade (F) or partial passes C-, D+ or D are not assessed. OR</p> <p>Malaysian Matriculation Certificate (Matrikulasi) - Minimum GPA 2.0 OR</p> <p>Malaysian Independent Chinese Secondary Schools Unified Examination Certificate (UEC) with minimum aggregate score of 20 or less in total of best 5 subjects excluding English, Chinese and Bahasa Malaysia; UEC Grading, A1 =1, A2=2, B3=3, B4=4, B5=5, B6=6, C7 =7, C8=8</p>
Mauritius	Refer to GCE 'A' levels
Mexico	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Mongolia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Nepal	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Netherlands	Duth Diploma of Pre-University Education with minimum overall grade average of 5.0
New Zealand	Assessed individually
Nigeria	West African Senior School Certificate or Nigerian Senior School Certificate - Aggregate score of 12 or lower in the best six subjects
Norway	Norwegian Certificate of Completion of Upper Secondary School Examinations with minimum grade average of 2.5 on 6 point scale
Oman	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Pakistan	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Papua New Guinea	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Peru	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Philippines	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies

Poland	Polish Matura Certificate (2005 and onwards) with minimum average grade 55 in the written and oral examinations for all compulsory subjects presented
Portugal	Portuguese Certificate of Secondary Education with minimum grade average of 9
Romania	Romanian Upper Secondary Leaving Certificate with minimum grade average of 5.0
Russia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Saudi Arabia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Scotland	Scottish Qualifications Certificate with minimum aggregate score of 7.0. Grades for National Courses at Higher level are counted as follows: A=3, B=2, C=1, Grades for National Courses at Advanced higher Level are counted as follows: A=5.5, B=4.5, C=3.5 and D=2.5
Seychelles	Refer to GCE 'A' Levels
Singapore	Singapore-Cambridge GCE A Levels with minimum aggregate score 7 in at least 3 H2 subjects and 1 H1 subject. (Course prerequisite still apply.) Aggregate to be calculated on the basis that A = 5, B = 4, C = 3, D = 2, E = 1 for Higher 2 (H2) subjects. U (ungraded) and S (Sub pass) are fail grades with a notional value of 0. The notional value of a Higher 1 (H1) subject is half of that assigned to a Higher 2 (H2) subject, where A = 2.5, B = 2, C = 1.5, D = 1, E = 0.5. Higher 3 (H3) subjects are not included in the calculation of the aggregate.
Slovakia	Czech Republic and Slovakian Maturita with grade average of 4.0 or lower. Ranks on the Maturita are calculated on the basis of Excellent = 1, Very Good = 2, Good = 3, Poor = 4, Fail = 5
Slovenia	Slovenian Matura or Secondary School Leaving Certificate with minimum aggregate score of 16 in maximum five subjects
South Africa	South African National Senior Certificate (2008 and onwards) with minimum average mark 50% and eligible for admission to higher education (Bachelor degree, Diploma or Higher Certificate) in South Africa.
Spain	Spanish University Orientation Year with minimum grade average of 4.7 OR Spanish Titulo with a de Acceso a La Universidad (2010 and onwards) with ACCESS score of 7.2. Calculated as follows: (Bachillerato mark x 0.6) + (PAU x 0.4)
Sri Lanka	Sri Lankan General Certificate of Education A Level (2000 and onwards) with minimum aggregate score 7 in best three advanced level subjects excluding General English or the Common General Test. Aggregate to be calculated on the basis that A = 5, B = 4, C = 3, S = 1. Must be on one sitting.
Sudan	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Sweden	Swedish Secondary School Certificate (2014 and onwards) with minimum GPA 11.7. Grades based on: A = 20, B = 17.5, C = 15, D = 12.5, E = 10, F = 0.
Switzerland	Swiss Cantonal Maturity Certificate or Cantonal Commercial Maturity Certificate with minimum GPA 4.0 OR Swiss Federal Maturity Certificate (2012 and onwards) with minimum aggregate score of 52.
Taiwan	Taiwanese General Scholastic Aptitude Test (GSAT) with minimum aggregate score of 50. GSAT Score is calculated from results for Chinese, English, Mathematics, Natural Sciences and Social Sciences OR Senior High School Diploma with minimum aggregate mark of 82% in final year results
Tanzania	Tanzanian Advanced Certificate of Secondary Education with minimum aggregate score of 6. Ranks are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level (A2) A=5, B=4, C=3, D=2, E=1, and must include results in Advanced Level (A2) and Principal Level only
Thailand	Thailand Certificate of Secondary Education with minimum mark 62 or GPA 2.5 on 4 point scale

Tonga	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Turkey	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Uganda	Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education with minimum aggregate score of 6. Ranks are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level (A2) A=5, B=4, C=3, D=2, E=1, and must include results in Advanced Level (A2) and Principal Level only
United Arab Emirates	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
United Kingdom	Refer to GCE 'A' Levels
United States of America	High School Diploma with minimum total score of 1370 for SAT I Critical Reading, SAT I: Mathematical and SAT I: Writing test scores (2015 and earlier); High School Diploma with minimum total score of 1010 for SAT I Critical Reading, SAT I: Mathematical and SAT I: Writing test scores (2016 onwards); OR Enhanced ACT Assessment with minimum Composite Score of 19
Venezuela	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies
Vietnam	Upper Secondary Education Graduation Diploma (Bang Tot nghiep Trung hoc Pho thong) with minimum grade average of 8.0 in final year results from Gifted High School for undergraduate programs in Allied Health, Global Studies, Initial Teacher education, Law and Psychology (Course pre-requisite and competitive GPA still apply to some courses) Upper Secondary Education Graduation Diploma (Bang Tot nghiep Trung hoc Pho thong) with minimum grade average of 7.5 in final year results from Gifted High School, or 8.0 from General High School for all other undergraduate programs not specified above (Course pre-requisite still apply)
Zambia	Refer to GCE 'A' Levels
Zimbabwe	ZIMSEC General Certificate of Education Advanced Level with minimum aggregate score of 6. Ranks are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level (A2) A=5, B=4, C=3, D=2, E=1, and must include results in Advanced Level (A2) and Principal Level only