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Accepting a Logic, Accepting a Theory

Timothy Williamson (Wykeham Professor of Logic, University of Oxford)

ABSTRACT

PHILOSOPHY

The lecture defends the possibility, though not the desirability, of accepting an alternative logic, on the basis of an anti-exceptionalist view of logic, on which coming to accept a new logic is a special case of coming to accept a new scientific theory. A distinction between folk logic and scientific logic is modelled on the distinction between folk physics and scientific physics. The importance of not confusing logic with metalogic in applying this distinction is emphasized. Defeasible inferential dispositions are shown to play a major role in theory acceptance in logic and mathematics as well as in natural and social science. Like beliefs, such dispositions are malleable in response to evidence, though not simply at will. Consideration is given to the Quinean objection that accepting an alternative logic involves changing the subject rather than denying the doctrine. The objection is shown to depend on neglect of the social dimension of meaning determination, akin to descriptivism about proper names and natural kind terms. Normal standards of interpretation indicate that disputes between classical and non-classical logicians are genuine disagreements.

Timothy Williamson is the Wykeham Professor of Logic at the University of Oxford. He has published 8 books and over 120 articles in such areas as metaphysics, epistemology, and philosophy of language and logic. His most recent book, *Suppose and Tell: The Semantics and Heuristics of Conditionals* (2020, Oxford University Press), brings together ideas from philosophy, linguistics, and psychology to present a new approach to understanding conditionals.



DATE AND TIME

27 MAY 2021

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